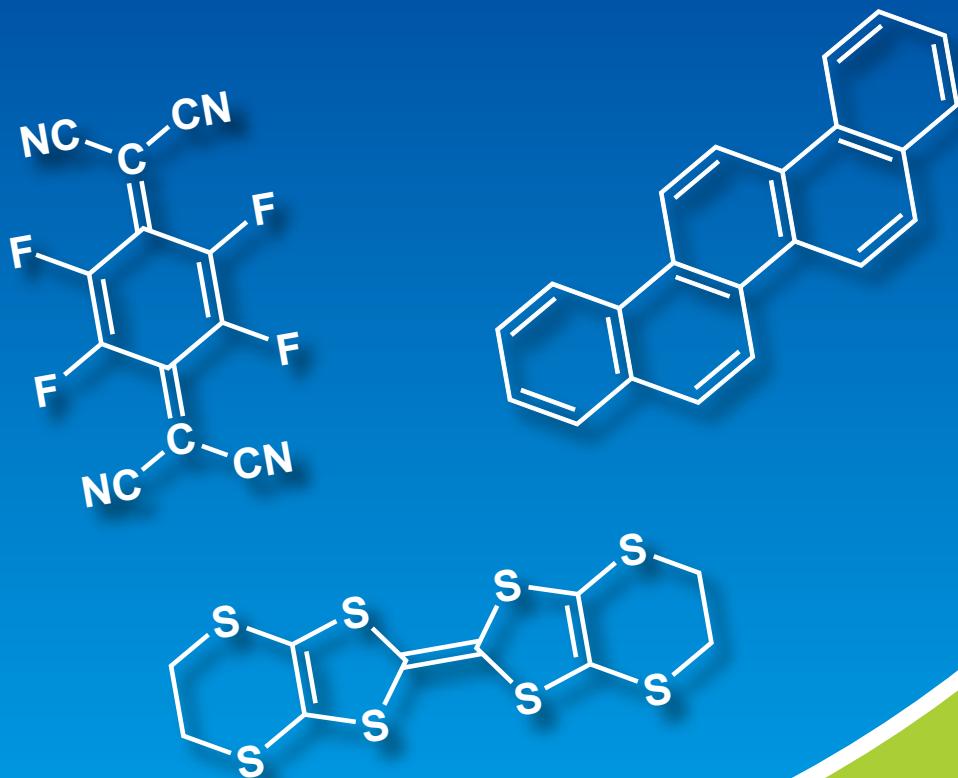


Molecular Conductors



Acceptor Molecules

Donor Molecules

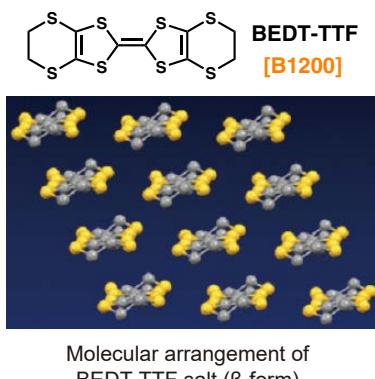
Electrococrystallization Supporting Electrolytes

Tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) Precursors

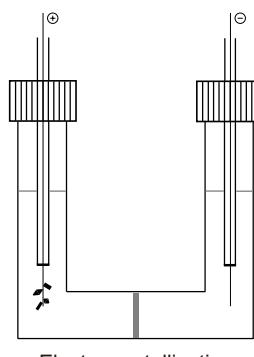
Molecular Conductors

A molecular conductor is an electrical conductor based on a molecular component. A chemical modification of the molecule can control the electronic structure and physical properties. We can synthesize an opened-shell molecular conductor by chemical or electrochemical doping of a carrier, although an organic molecule is usually an insulator with a closed-shell structure. The first example of an organic conductor was observed from a bromine-doped perylene.¹⁾ After this observation, a molecular conductor based on tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) was reported in the 1970s,²⁾ and the first case of an organic molecular superconductor was observed from the organic salt of tetraselenafulvalene, (TMTSF)₂X in the 1980s.³⁾ These TTF and TMTSF salts form a one-dimensional or pseudo one-dimensional molecular arrangement. On the other hand, bis(ethylenedithio)-tetrathiafulvalene (BEDT-TTF) favors forming a two-dimensional molecular arrangement, which is a relatively stable molecular metal toward temperature.⁴⁻⁶⁾

Conducting salts of TTF derivatives can be normally obtained by an electrochemical oxidation (electrocrystallization).⁷⁾ These TTF derivatives can function as donor molecules with a hole carrier. Metal dithiolene complexes ($M(dmit)_2$), 7,7,8,8-Tetra-cyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) and fullerene (C_{60}) are acceptor molecules with an electron carrier. An $M(dmit)_2$ salt produced the first example of an acceptor-based organic superconductor.⁸⁾ Chemical modifications of the $M(dmit)_2$ salt produced plenty of those organic superconductors by changing the central metal atom and counter cation.⁹⁾



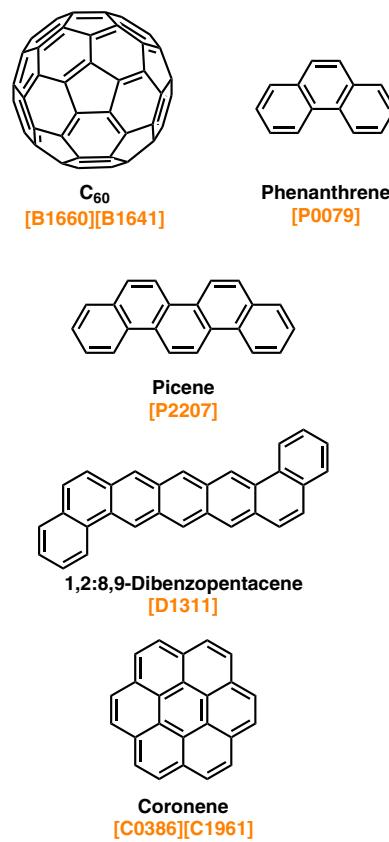
Molecular arrangement of BEDT-TTF salt (β -form)



Electrocrystallization

Several alkali-doped nanocarbon and nanographene compounds have shown superconductivity. It has well known that rubidium- and cesium-doped fullerenes have demonstrated superconductivity at more than 30 K.¹⁰⁾ Recently, superconductivity of Cs_3C_{60} at 38 K was reported.¹¹⁾ Although the molecular conductors synthesized from TTF and $M(dmit)_2$ exhibit low-dimensional molecular arrangements, these fullerene salts can form three-dimensionality.¹²⁾ Kubozono *et al.* reported that an alkali-doped picene demonstrated superconductivity at 18 K.¹³⁾ This result indicates that one can observe superconductivity from a planar nanocarbon material as well. In addition to the picene-based superconductor, an alkali-doped phenanthrene ($T_c = 5$ K),¹⁴⁾ alkali-doped coronene ($T_c = 15$ K),¹⁵⁾ and alkali-doped 1,2:8,9-dibenzopentacene ($T_c = 33$ K)¹⁶⁾ have also shown superconductivity.

Superconducting materials by alkali metal doping



References

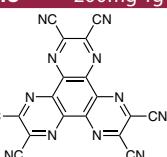
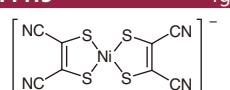
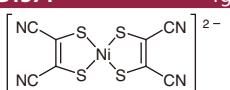
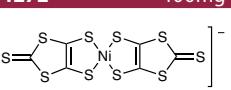
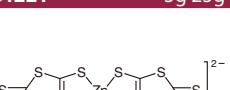
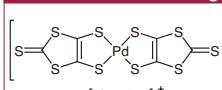
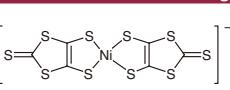
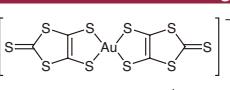
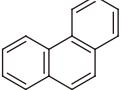
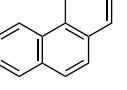
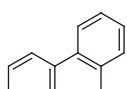
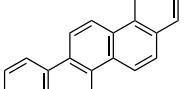
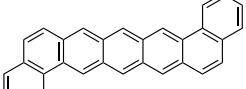
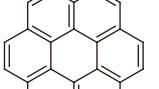
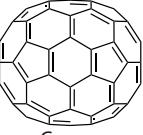
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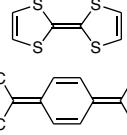
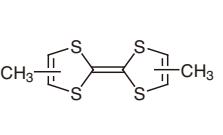
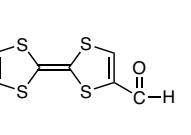
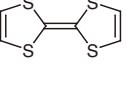
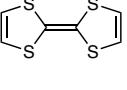
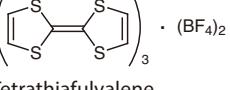
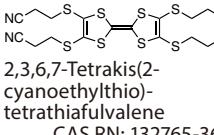
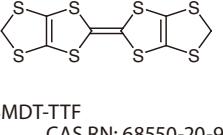
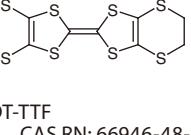
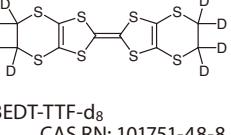
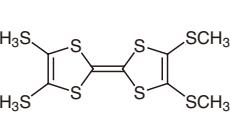
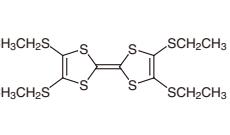
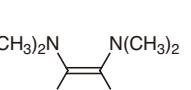
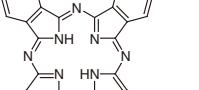
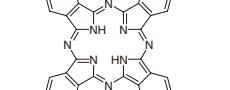
Acceptor Molecules

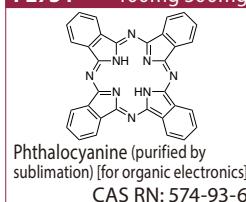
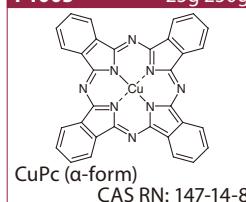
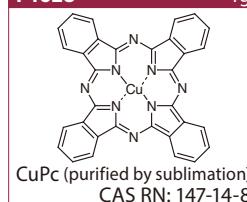
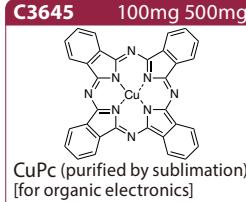
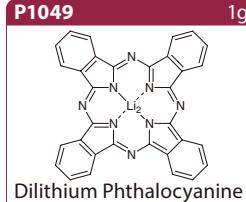
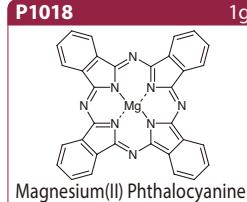
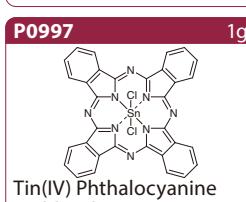
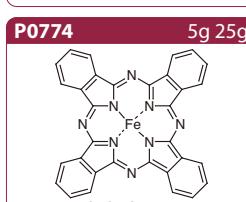
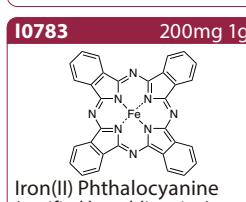
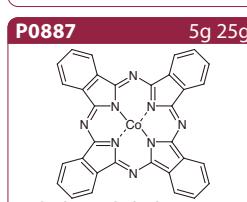
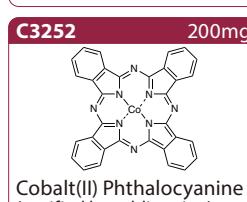
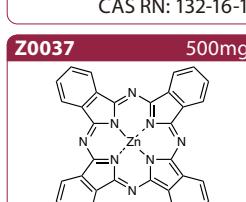
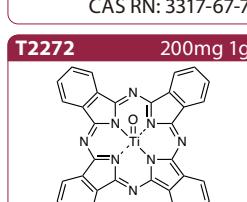
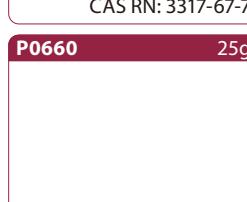
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Molecular Conductors

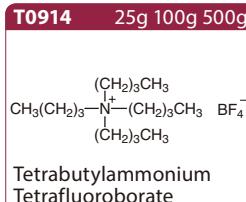
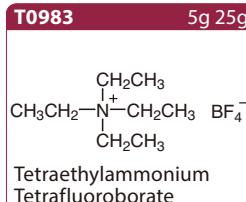
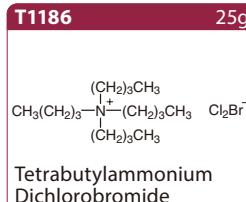
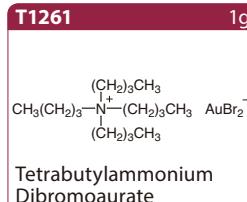
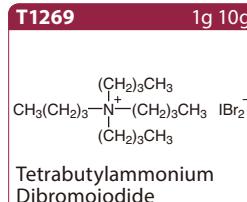
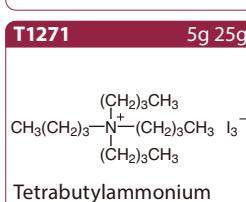
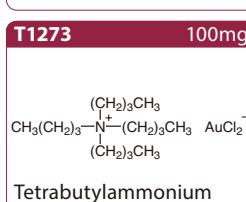
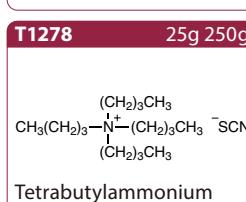
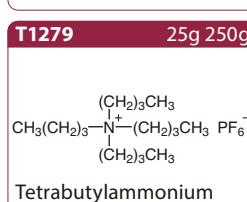
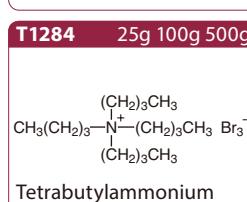
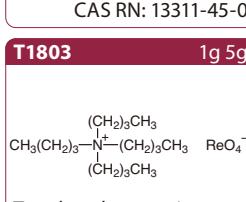
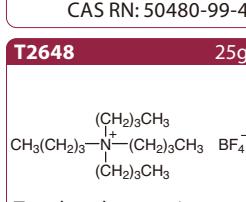
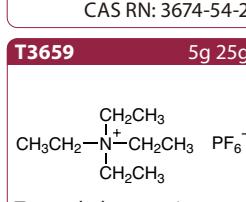
D5248 200mg 1g 5g  HAT-CN 6 CAS RN: 105598-27-4	T1415 1g  Tetrabutylammonium Bis(maleonitriledithiolato)-nickel(III) Complex CAS RN: 55401-12-2	B1371 1g  Bis(tetrabutylammonium) Bis(maleonitriledithiolato)-nickel(II) Complex CAS RN: 18958-57-1	T1272 100mg  Tetrabutylammonium Bis(1,3-dithiole-2-thione-4,5-dithiolato)nickel(III) Complex CAS RN: 68401-88-7	B1221 5g 25g  BTBA-BDTD Zn Complex CAS RN: 68449-38-7
B1437 100mg 1g  Bis(tetrabutylammonium) Bis(1,3-dithiole-2-thione-4,5-dithiolato)palladium(II) Complex CAS RN: 72688-90-5	T1416 1g  Tetrabutylphosphonium Bis(1,3-dithiole-2-thione-4,5-dithiolato)nickel(III) Complex CAS RN: 105029-70-7	D2134 100mg  Dioctadecyldimethylammonium Bis(1,3-dithiole-2-thione-4,5-dithiolato)aurate(III) Complex CAS RN: 120141-26-6	P0079 25g 500g  Phenanthrene CAS RN: 85-01-8	P2877 5g 25g  Phenanthrene (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 85-01-8
P0331 1sample  Phenanthrene Zone Refined (number of passes:30) CAS RN: 85-01-8	P2207 100mg 500mg  Picene (purified by sublimation) (>99.9%) CAS RN: 213-46-7	D5488 100mg  Dibenzo[a,l]pentacene CAS RN: 227-09-8	C0386 1g 5g  Coronene CAS RN: 191-07-1	C1961 100mg  Coronene (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 191-07-1
B1660 100mg 1g  Fullerene C ₆₀ CAS RN: 99685-96-8	B1641 100mg 500mg 1g  Fullerene C ₆₀ (pure) CAS RN: 99685-96-8	F1232 100mg  Fullerene C ₆₀ [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 99685-96-8	B1694 100mg  Fullerene C ₇₀ CAS RN: 115383-22-7	F1233 100mg  Fullerene C ₇₀ [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 115383-22-7

Donor Molecules

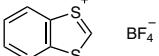
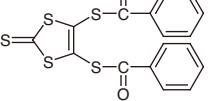
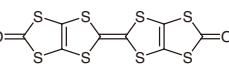
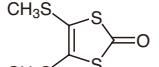
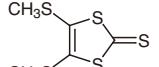
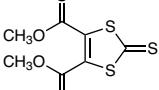
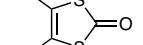
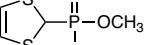
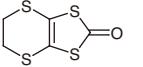
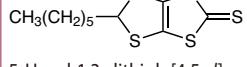
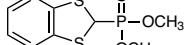
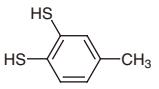
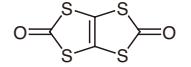
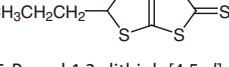
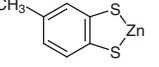
T2468 1g  TTF - TCNQ Complex CAS RN: 40210-84-2	D2067 100mg 1g  SDM-TTF	F0285 1g  Formyl-TTF CAS RN: 68128-94-9	T0980 1g 5g 25g  TTF CAS RN: 31366-25-3	T3380 200mg 1g  TTF (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 31366-25-3	T1282 1g  Tetraphiafulvalene Fluoroborate CAS RN: 55492-86-9
T2806 100mg  2,3,6,7-Tetrakis(2-cyanoethylthio)-tetraphthalifulvalene CAS RN: 132765-36-7	B1218 100mg  BMDT-TTF CAS RN: 68550-20-9	B1200 100mg 1g 5g  BEDT-TTF CAS RN: 66946-48-3	B1299 100mg  BEDT-TTF-d ₈ CAS RN: 101751-48-8	T1119 100mg  TMT-TTF CAS RN: 51501-77-0	T1571 100mg  TET-TTF CAS RN: 104515-79-9
P0078 1g 5g 25g  Perylene CAS RN: 198-55-0	P1629 1g  Perylene (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 198-55-0	T1221 5g 25g  TDAE CAS RN: 996-70-3	P0355 25g  Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 574-93-6	P1795 1g  Phthalocyanine (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 574-93-6	

P2734 100mg 500mg  Phthalocyanine (purified by sublimation) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 574-93-6	P0655 25g  CuPc CAS RN: 147-14-8	P1005 25g 250g  CuPc (α-form) CAS RN: 147-14-8	P1006 25g 100g 500g  CuPc (β-form) CAS RN: 147-14-8	P1628 1g  CuPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 147-14-8
C3645 100mg 500mg  CuPc (purified by sublimation) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 147-14-8	P1049 1g  Dilithium Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 25510-41-2	P0973 1g 5g  Disodium Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 25476-27-1	P1018 1g  Magnesium(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 1661-03-6	P1024 1g 5g  Tin(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 15304-57-1
P0997 1g  Tin(IV) Phthalocyanine Dichloride CAS RN: 18253-54-8	P0774 5g 25g  Iron(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 132-16-1	I0783 200mg 1g  Iron(II) Phthalocyanine (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 132-16-1	P0887 5g 25g  Cobalt(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 3317-67-7	C3252 200mg  Cobalt(III) Phthalocyanine (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 3317-67-7
P0766 1g 25g  Lead(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 15187-16-3	P0767 1g 5g 25g  Zinc Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 14320-04-8	Z0037 500mg  ZnPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 14320-04-8	T2272 200mg 1g  TiOPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 26201-32-1	P0660 25g  Pigment Green 7 CAS RN: 1328-53-6

Electrocristallization Supporting Electrolytes

T0914 25g 100g 500g  Tetrabutylammonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 429-42-5	T0983 5g 25g  Tetraethylammonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 429-06-1	T1186 25g  Tetrabutylammonium Dichlorobromide CAS RN: 13053-75-3	T1261 1g  Tetrabutylammonium Dibromoaurate CAS RN: 50481-01-1	T1269 1g 10g  Tetrabutylammonium Dibromoiodide CAS RN: 15802-00-3
T1271 5g 25g  Tetrabutylammonium Triiodide CAS RN: 13311-45-0	T1273 100mg  Tetrabutylammonium Dichloroaurate CAS RN: 50480-99-4	T1278 25g 250g  Tetrabutylammonium Thiocyanate CAS RN: 3674-54-2	T1279 25g 250g  Tetrabutylammonium Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 3109-63-5	T1284 25g 100g 500g  Tetrabutylammonium Tribromide CAS RN: 38932-80-8
T1803 1g 5g  Tetrabutylammonium Perrhenate CAS RN: 16385-59-4	T2648 25g  Tetrabutylammonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 429-42-5	T3659 5g 25g  Tetrabutylammonium Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 429-07-2		

Tetrathiafulvalene (TTF) Precursors

B1151 5g	B1199 1g 5g	B1272 1g
 1,3-Benzodithiolylium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 57842-27-0	 4,5-Bis(benzoylthio)-1,3-dithiole-2-thione CAS RN: 68494-08-6	 Bis(carbonyldithio)-tetrathiafulvalene CAS RN: 64394-47-4
B1777 1g	B1778 1g	D2127 10g 25g
 4,5-Bis(methylthio)-1,3-dithiol-2-one CAS RN: 61485-46-9	 4,5-Bis(methylthio)-1,3-dithiole-2-thione CAS RN: 49638-64-4	 Dimethyl 1,3-Dithiole-2-thione-4,5-dicarboxylate CAS RN: 7396-41-0
D2133 1g 5g	D3252 1g	E0429 1g 5g 25g
 1,3-Dithiole-2-thione CAS RN: 930-35-8	 4,5-Dicyano-1,3-dithiol-2-one CAS RN: 934-31-6	 Dimethyl 2-(1,3-Dithiole-2-yl)phosphonate CAS RN: 133113-76-5
E0460 1g 5g	H1163 1g	D3992 1g
 4,5-Ethylenedithio-1,3-dithiol-2-one CAS RN: 74962-29-1	 5-Hexyl-1,3-dithiolo[4,5-d]-1,3-dithiole-2-thione CAS RN: 202126-51-0	 Dimethyl 1,3-Benzodithiol-2-ylphosphonate CAS RN: 62217-35-0
B1322 1g 5g	T0266 1g 5g 25g	T1132 1g 5g 25g
 Benzene-1,2-dithiol CAS RN: 17534-15-5	 Toluene-3,4-dithiol CAS RN: 496-74-2	 1,3,4,6-Tetrathiapentalene-2,5-dione CAS RN: 64394-45-2
T0279 1g 5g		P1635 250mg 1g
		 5-Propyl-1,3-dithiolo[4,5-d]-1,3-dithiole-2-thione CAS RN: 202126-48-5
Zinc Dithiol		
		 Zinc Dithiol CAS RN: 29726-21-4

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